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HIGHER OUTPUT AND MARKET DEVELOPMENT SPURRED 1975's RECOVERY IN MEAT TRADE

In 1975, world trade in red meats rebounded from the low 1974 levels. High production levels and expanded market development activities underlie this increase. World red meat exports rose 11 percent. Most of the increase was in beef and veal exports. The only category of exports to show a decline was pork. World red meat imports in 1975 were 4 percent above year-earlier levels. Most of the gain was in imports of beef, veal, and sheepmeat. World pork imports declined, while imports of horsemeat remained constant.

Beef and Veal

World beef and veal trade in 1975 increased 13 percent over 1974 levels. Production was up in the major exporting countries of Australia and New Zealand. There were increased imports into the United States and the Soviet Union. At the beginning of the year, in anticipation of larger beef supplies and falling cattle prices, the major European Community (EC) importing countries and Japan continued restrictive import policies.

The EC continued its beef import safeguard throughout 1975. However, beef and veal trade within the Community increased, with France substantially benefiting as an important supplier of beef to its EC partners. Beef and veal supplies placed in EC intervention stocks are considered exports by many EC members, which may account for a considerable part of the increase in Irish and French export levels, for example.

Japan's beef import ban continued until mid-1975. A small allocation of import licenses was issued in mid-June of that year, which resulted in a moderate reopening of the Japanese beef and veal market. However, total Japanese beef and veal imports for 1975 were down 13,300 tons or 16 percent from 1974 levels. The low level of imports in 1975, compared with the more restrictive 1974 year, can be attributed to a spillover of imports of beef purchased under contracts concluded prior to the 1974 import restrictions.

In 1975, U.S. beef and veal production was up 5 percent to a new record. In order to protect the U.S. beef market and cattle producers, the United States negotiated a voluntary export restraint agreement program with the major suppliers for the first time since previous restraint program was suspended in mid-1972.

With the EC beef import safeguards and restrictive import policies of other importing countries, the major beef exporting countries were faced with limited export markets for the second consecutive year. Again, they were forced to diversify into new export markets.

Australia and New Zealand, the largest of the beef exporters (excluding intra-EC trade), were both faced with a large domestic supply of cattle on the hoof in 1975. Cattle had been held back from 1974 because of unattractive prices and favorable grazing conditions. In mid-1975, large numbers of cattle were slaughtered and prices worsened. With larger beef supplies and lower prices, Australia and New Zealand increased beef exports to the United States and Canada and expanded new markets in the Middle and Far East.

Exports of beef and veal from Brazil and Uruguay declined further in 1975. In the case of Brazil, beef and veal exports declined 4,400 tons from 1974 levels. From 1972 to 1975, Brazil's exports of beef and veal showed a gradual decrease. The reduction in export levels was not a direct result of the 1974/75 restrictive import measures, but rather was a result of an increase in domestic use, which in turn caused lower export availabilities.

In 1975, the bulk of Brazil's exports were processed meats shipped to the United States. Brazil's exports of beef and veal partially recovered in 1976. However, 1977 exports are expected to decline slightly from the 1976 level.

From 1973 to 1975, Uruguay's beef and veal exports, like Brazil's, showed a decline. The most critical factor causing this reduction in export levels was the closure of the EC beef market. Because of the lack of export markets, beef and veal consumption increased markedly within Uruguay. In 1976, beef and veal exports reached a new record for Uruguay and are forecast to reach even higher levels in 1977.

Argentina's beef and veal exports in 1975 reversed their downward trend and increased 3 percent over the low 1974 level. The major obstacles restraining higher beef exports in

1975 were the EC restrictive measures and the inability of domestic plants to process meat because of labor problems.

For the second consecutive year, the USSR purchased larger quantities of beef on the international market during 1975. Of total Soviet meat imports for 1975 (515,000 tons), 371,500 tons were beef, supplied mostly by France, Ireland, Argentina, Hungary, and other East European countries.

World beef and veal trade increased even more during 1976 than in 1975. In the major exporting countries and areas—Australia, New Zealand, Central America, Argentina, and Uruguay—beef and veal production in 1976 increased 640,000 tons to 6.8 million tons. The four key commercial markets—the United States, Canada, the EC, and Japan—imported about 150,000 tons of the increase. About 200,000 tons of the increase were domestically consumed or held in stocks, while the remaining 300,000 tons were exported to nontraditional markets.

Australian beef exports in 1976 totaled 860,000 tons, compared with 476,000 tons in 1975. Australia's top beef market in 1976 again was the United States, followed by Japan, Canada, and the Middle East.

Strong interest developed during 1976 among the East European countries in Australian beef, particularly following the East European drought that forced a reduction in herds. Australian beef sales to Eastern Europe and to the Soviet Union are expected to increase again in 1977.

In comparison with 1975 exports, New Zealand's 1976 beef and veal exports increased 6 percent to 355,000 tons. The increase in exports coincided with the unexpected continuation of high slaughter levels. The United States was New Zealand's number one beef and beal customer, followed by Canada, Japan, and the Middle East—particularly Iran, Iraq, and Egypt.

U.S. beef production increased 8 percent during 1976. With increased production in the major exporting countries and continued import restrictions in the other major importing countries, the U.S. Government negotiated a program of voluntary export restraints with major supplying countries to prevent the United States from becoming a dumping ground for foreign beef. The program was in effect for most of 1976.

However, on October 9, 1976, President Ford imposed quotas on imports of fresh, chilled or frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meat in order to limit 1976 imports to about 560,000 tons. The action was taken as a result of continued large shipments of beef from Canada caused by the substitution of cheaper Australian and New Zealand manufactured beef in the Canadian market.

Canada was not a participant in the 1976 voluntary restraint program. For 1977, the United States has concluded another voluntary export restraint program to keep fresh, chilled, and frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goatmeat imports to below 581,000 tons. Canada, which did not formally participate in earlier programs, is covered by this year's arrangements.

Sheepmeat

World trade in sheepmeat during 1975 increased 15 percent over the 1974 level. In New Zealand, the world's largest exporter, increased slaughterings of lamb and mutton resulted in higher export availabilities. In the early 1970's, about 85 percent of New Zealand's lamb exports were shipped to the United Kingdom. In 1974, higher freight costs, the increased duty on lamb imports, and unattractive prices in the United Kingdom reduced New Zealand's exports. Despite the setback in 1974, New Zealand's 1975 lamb exports to the U.K. increased, accounting for part of the 14 percent rise in U.K. lamb imports in that year.

Australia's sheepmeat exports in 1975 increased 102,500 tons over the 1974 total The majority of Australia's sheepmeat exports were shipped to Japan, the Middle East, Canada, and the United States. Japanese imports of mutton increased 50 percent in 1975, primarily because of its substitution for pork in sausage manufacture. Because of more attractive market prices in Okinawa and Japan, Australian mutton shipments to the United States in 1975 did not exceed 500 tons.

World sheepmeat trade increase during 1976, primarily because of growing demand in the Middle East and Japan and higher production levels in Australia and New Zealand. Lamb exports from New Zealand totaled 315,000 tons, compared with 292,000 tons in 1975. Lamb shipments to the U.K. declined 9 percent to 204,000 tons because of higher EC import duties and high rates of inflation in the U.K., which caused consumers to switch to more attractiveiy priced pork and poultry. Stimulated by New Zealand's efforts to diversity its markets, the Middle East, Japan, and the Mediterranean countries all showed an increased volume of imports. Shipments to the Middle East totaled 34,000 tons, up 94 percent over 1975's total.

Australia's 1976 mutton exports totaled 162,391 tons, compared with 113,392 tons in 1975. Of the total, Japan imported about 95,551 tons for suasage manufacture. Japanese demand for mutton is expected to continue at this level in 1977.

Australian lamb exports reached 34,393 tons in 1976 compared with 32,119 tons in 1975. The Middle East was the top lamb buyer, taking 78 percent of the total.

Pork

The EC accounts for 70 percent of total world trade in pork, and about 80 percent of the trade is intra-Community trade. In Denmark, the largest world exporter of pork, shipments declined 2 percent. Most of the reduction occurred in exports of prepared and preserved pork products. However, there was an increase in Danish exports of fresh and frozen pork to Japan, the U.K., and West Germany.

In the Netherlands, pork exports also declined 2 percent. The reduction was attributed to a drastic drop in canned ham shipments to the United States because of a drop in the U.S. dollar in relation to the Dutch guilder, lower EC

export subsidies, competion from Eastern Europe, and an increase in fresh ham prices in Europe.

Pork imports increased sharply in Japan, Canada, and Spain during 1975. Yet total world pork imports dropped 1 percent. In mid-1975, the Japanese Government removed its 10 percent duty on pork, resulting in an increase in pork imports of 75,000 tons over the 1974 level. Spain's imports increased 35,000 tons, and were supplied mostly by Eastern Europe and the People's Republic of China. Canada's exports were down, primarily because of lower domestic supplies and U.S. retaliatory pork import quotas that limited fresh, chilled, or frozen pork imports from Canada to 16,000 tons.

World pork trade during 1976 rebounded from the 1975 levels. In the Netherlands, pork exports increased 2 percent to 450,000 tons. Despite a 23 percent drop in canned ham exports to the United States, expanded markets in the EC and the Far East resulted in an increased export volume. In Denmark, shipments declined 6 percent to 512,000 tons, a reduction primarily attributed to a drop in canned ham shipments to the United States and not fully compensated for by larger shipments to other destinations. In 1976, Polish and Yugoslavian canned ham exports to the United States increased 1 and 14 percent, respectively, filling the void left by Denmark and the Netherlands.

TOTAL MEAT: 1/ PRINCIPAL EXPORTING AND IMPORTING COUNTRIES
QUANTITY AND PERCENT OF TOTAL, ANNUAL 1973-75

Country	Quantity			Percent of total		
	1973	1974	1975 2/	1973	1974	1975 2/
	1,000 Metric Tons			Percent		
Exporting Countries:						
Australia	1,132.2	645.6	999.7	18.2	11.9	16.6
New Zealand	723.8	655.5	706.1	11.7	12.1	11.7
Denmark	647.0	680.4	694.3	10.4	12.6	11.5
Netherlands	555.6	601.1	582.2	9.0	11.1	9.6
France	200.5	336.8	372.4	3.2	6.2	6.2
Ireland	227.8	299.0	366.4	3.7	5.5	6.1
Argentina	600.2	321.8	324.1	9.7	5.9	5.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	261.0	283.8	273.0	4.2	5.2	4.5
Poland	216.2	226.9	208.9	3.5	4.2	3.5
United Kingdom	113.3	120.7	168.2	1.8	2.2	2.8
Germany, Federal Republic of	94.6	139.8	167.2	1.5	2.6	2.8
United States	140.9	109.0	164.0	2.3	2.0	2.7
Brazil	225.5	134.7	132.4	3.6	2.5	2.2
Hungary	57.7	101.3	129.2	.9	1.9	2.1
Uruguay	111.8	111.3	113.5	1.8	2.1	1.9
Others	897.9	649.4	631.8	14.5	12.0	10.4
Total	6,206.0	5,417.1	6,033.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Importing Countries:						
United Kingdom	1,311.5	1,137.3	1,033.9	21.4	21.3	18.5
United States	1,175.5	973.1	1,015.7	19.2	18.2	18.2
Germany, Federal Republic of	605.1	562.8	610.8	9.9	10.5	11.0
Italy	660.4	542.6	589.7	10.8	10.2	10.6
France	468.4	418.4	471.6	7.7	7.8	8.5
USSR 3/	94.4	455.7	454.1	1.5	8.5	8.1
Japan	592.9	320.3	431.2	9.7	6.0	7.7
Canada	163.5	138.2	162.3	2.7	2.6	2.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	106.0	86.8	92.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Netherlands	118.5	96.7	91.5	1.9	1.8	1.6
Spain	128.2	37.9	82.3	2.1	.7	1.5
Other	694.3	573.6	539.1	11.4	10.8	9.7
Total	6,118.7	5,343.4	5,574.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Carcass weight equivalent basis; excludes fat, offals, and live animals.
2/ Preliminary.
3/ Estimate based on trading partner data.

BEEF AND VEAL:[1] PRINCIPAL EXPORTING AND IMPORTING COUNTRIES
QUANTITY AND PERCENT OF TOTAL, ANNUAL 1973-75

Country	Quantity			Percent of total		
	1973	1974	1975 [2]	1973	1974	1975 [2]
	1,000 Metric Tons			Percent		
Exporting Countries:						
Australia	883.8	503.3	751.9	26.5	18.4	23.3
France	177.2	310.0	346.7	5.3	11.4	10.8
Ireland	165.9	248.3	332.2	5.0	9.1	10.3
New Zealand	287.1	259.4	300.7	8.6	9.5	9.3
Argentina	499.8	263.2	270.3	15.0	9.6	8.4
Denmark	105.8	121.5	144.6	3.2	4.5	4.5
Germany, Federal Republic of	79.1	121.2	142.8	2.4	4.4	4.4
Netherlands	116.8	133.3	134.3	3.5	4.9	4.2
United Kingdom	70.7	67.9	123.9	2.1	2.5	3.8
Uruguay	109.1	107.6	100.9	3.3	3.9	3.1
Brazil	170.2	88.8	84.4	5.1	3.3	2.6
Hungary	35.7	33.1	73.4	1.1	1.2	2.3
Poland	47.7	70.0	71.0	1.4	2.6	2.2
Others	588.0	400.7	347.9	17.5	14.7	10.8
Total	3,336.9	2,728.3	3,225.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Importing Countries:						
United States	916.3	746.6	808.3	27.7	27.4	27.7
USSR [3]	15.9	292.8	371.5	.5	10.7	12.7
United Kingdom	472.0	398.6	349.5	14.3	14.6	12.0
Italy	453.7	305.9	329.1	13.7	11.2	11.3
Germany, Federal Republic of	329.6	243.1	271.3	10.0	8.9	9.3
France	186.1	129.7	170.1	5.6	4.8	5.8
Canada	104.0	83.5	90.7	3.1	3.1	3.1
Japan	194.1	83.6	70.3	5.9	3.1	2.4
Netherlands	80.1	45.1	51.2	2.4	1.7	1.8
Others	557.7	396.1	406.9	16.8	14.5	13.9
Total	3,309.5	2,725.0	2,918.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Carcass weight equivalent basis; excludes fat, offals, and live animals.
2/ Preliminary.
3/ Estimate based on trading partner data.

PORK: 1/ PRINCIPAL EXPORTING AND IMPORTING COUNTRIES
QUANTITY AND PERCENT OF TOTAL, ANNUAL 1973-75

Country	Quantity			Percent of total		
	1973	1974	1975 2/	1973	1974	1975 2/
	1,000 Metric Tons			Percent		
Exporting Countries:						
Denmark	541.0	558.8	549.6	28.5	29.6	30.1
Netherlands	430.1	454.8	433.3	22.6	24.1	23.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	223.0	247.7	231.3	11.7	13.1	12.7
Poland	159.7	145.9	126.1	8.4	7.7	6.9
United States	77.6	47.4	95.7	4.1	2.5	5.2
Yugoslavia	33.4	27.6	53.4	1.8	1.5	2.9
Canada	56.9	41.7	40.8	3.0	2.2	2.2
USSR 3/	68.1	52.7	40.5	3.6	2.8	2.2
Sweden	51.3	45.3	34.4	2.7	2.4	1.9
German Democratic Republic	23.9	24.8	25.0	1.3	1.3	1.4
France	22.7	25.7	24.8	1.2	1.4	1.4
Others	213.4	212.5	173.2	11.2	11.4	9.4
Total	1,901.1	1,884.9	1,828.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Importing Countries:						
United Kingdom	565.5	522.5	439.2	29.3	28.4	24.2
Germany, Federal Republic of	263.1	309.7	319.8	13.6	16.8	17.6
Italy	188.2	227.1	239.8	9.7	12.3	13.2
France	194.9	206.0	208.7	10.1	11.2	11.5
United States	232.2	213.2	194.6	12.0	11.6	10.7
Japan	152.5	60.2	134.7	7.9	3.3	7.4
Spain	44.4	14.5	49.2	2.3	.8	2.7
Canada	24.9	32.7	46.2	1.3	1.8	2.5
USSR 3/	63.1	67.9	46.1	3.3	3.7	2.5
Others	202.4	186.7	139.4	10.5	10.1	7.7
Total	1,931.2	1,840.5	1,817.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Carcass weight equivalent basis; excludes fat, offals, and live animals.
2/ Preliminary.
3/ Estimate based on trading partner data.

LAMB, MUTTON AND GOAT MEAT: 1/ PRINCIPAL EXPORTING AND IMPORTING COUNTRIES, QUANTITY AND PERCENT OF TOTAL, ANNUAL 1973-75

Country	Quantity			Percent of total		
	1973	1974	1975 2/	1973	1974	1975 2/
	1,000 Metric Tons			Percent		
Exporting Countries:						
New Zealand	436.0	395.9	405.3	55.9	60.6	51.6
Australia	229.9	139.6	242.1	29.5	21.4	30.8
United Kingdom	27.9	27.7	34.2	3.6	4.2	4.4
Argentina	28.4	24.0	22.0	3.6	3.7	2.8
Netherlands	8.7	12.9	14.4	1.1	2.0	1.8
Others	49.6	53.2	67.7	6.3	8.1	8.6
Total	780.5	653.3	785.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Importing Countries:						
United Kingdom	271.0	215.2	244.7	39.0	34.9	36.5
Japan	187.0	126.0	183.1	26.9	20.5	27.3
France	46.9	43.9	51.6	6.7	7.1	7.7
USSR 3/	15.4	95.0	36.6	2.2	15.4	5.5
Iran	12.2	18.8	35.0	1.8	3.1	5.2
Canada	34.6	21.9	25.3	4.9	3.6	3.8
Korea, Republic of	10.0	16.3	17.2	1.4	2.6	2.6
United States	23.6	11.8	12.2	3.4	1.9	1.8
Greece	41.0	7.8	12.0	5.9	1.3	1.8
Others	53.8	58.8	52.4	7.7	9.6	7.8
Total	695.5	615.5	670.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Carcass weight equivalent basis; excludes fat, offals, and live animals.
2/ Preliminary.
3/ Estimate based on trading partner data.

HORSE MEAT: 1/ PRINCIPAL EXPORTING AND IMPORTING COUNTRIES
QUANTITY AND PERCENT OF TOTAL, ANNUAL 1973-75

Country	Quantity			Percent of total		
	1973	1974	1975 2/	1973	1974	1975 2/
	1,000 Metric Tons			Percent		
Exporting Countries:						
United States 3/	20.8	31.1	42.2	11.1	20.6	26.5
Brazil	51.5	42.4	39.8	27.5	28.2	25.0
Argentina	60.6	32.9	28.5	32.3	21.9	17.9
Canada	14.6	13.5	17.2	7.8	9.0	10.8
Poland	8.9	11.0	11.8	4.7	7.3	7.4
Others	31.0	19.6	19.5	16.6	13.0	12.4
Total	187.4	150.6	159.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Importing Countries:						
Japan	59.2	50.6	43.0	32.4	31.1	26.5
France	40.5	38.8	41.2	22.2	23.9	25.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	33.8	33.0	34.2	18.5	20.3	21.0
Netherlands	26.0	27.1	27.4	14.2	16.7	16.8
Others	23.0	13.0	16.9	12.6	8.0	10.4
Total	182.5	162.5	162.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Carcass weight equivalent basis; excludes fat, offals, and live animals.
2/ Preliminary.
3/ U.S. exports of meat and edible offals, N.E.C. (except small game), believed to be mainly horse meat.

TOTAL RED MEAT[1/]: INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1967-71, ANNUAL 1972-75

IN THOUSANDS OF METRIC TONS

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1967-71 EXPORTS	AVERAGE 1967-71 IMPORTS	1972 EXPORTS	1972 IMPORTS	1973 EXPORTS	1973 IMPORTS	1974 EXPORTS	1974 IMPORTS	1975 2/ EXPORTS	1975 2/ IMPORTS
NORTH AMERICA:										
CANADA	76.8	134.1	102.6	168.3	112.5	163.5	82.0	138.2	79.3	162.3
COSTA RICA	22.9	.3	34.2	.7	29.9	.2	41.5	.2	39.8	.2
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	4.7	.3	9.4	.4	10.0	.4	9.2	.4	5.3	.4
EL SALVADOR	---	.1	5.2	.2	6.2	.1	7.7	---	3.4	---
GUATEMALA	16.1	---	20.8	---	22.8	---	18.3	---	15.7	---
HONDURAS	14.2	.1	24.5	.2	26.7	.2	17.3	.2	22.8	.2
MEXICO	52.8	.9	64.1	1.4	48.2	1.1	27.3	.7	21.0	.6
NICARAGUA	27.9	---	40.7	.1	34.1	.1	21.7	.2	29.6	.2
PANAMA	2.2	.2	3.3	.4	1.4	.4	1.7	.4	3.6	.4
UNITED STATES	61.6	1,003.9	82.9	1,212.4	140.9	1,175.5	109.0	973.1	164.0	1,015.7
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	279.1	1,140.1	387.7	1,384.0	432.7	1,341.5	335.7	1,113.4	384.4	1,179.9
SOUTH AMERICA:										
ARGENTINA	776.1	---	771.0	---	600.2	---	321.8	---	324.1	---
BRAZIL	115.5	1.5	267.7	1.6	225.5	1.8	134.7	54.2	132.4	30.6
CHILE	.4	14.0	---	44.2	---	20.2	---	65.1	---	7.0
COLOMBIA	7.3	---	28.0	---	36.2	---	22.2	---	15.1	---
PARAGUAY	39.2	---	41.8	---	46.9	---	24.8	---	34.4	---
PERU	---	17.8	---	17.4	---	12.4	---	12.5	---	13.3
URUGUAY	120.2	---	148.4	---	111.8	---	111.3	---	113.5	---
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	1,058.6	33.3	1,257.0	63.3	1,020.6	34.4	614.8	131.8	619.5	50.9
EUROPE:										
WESTERN:										
EC:										
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	136.0	80.5	228.0	94.5	261.0	106.0	283.8	86.8	273.0	92.7
DENMARK	643.3	3.4	654.8	4.3	652.0	647.0	680.4	2.9	694.3	3.7
FRANCE	168.0	281.4	178.7	427.2	200.5	468.4	336.8	418.4	372.4	471.6
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	67.9	321.8	69.0	603.8	94.6	605.1	139.8	562.8	167.2	610.8
IRELAND	230.8	.5	226.9	2.3	227.8	1.3	299.0	3.3	366.4	5.5
ITALY	13.1	410.3	23.2	512.9	17.9	660.4	21.6	542.6	28.5	589.7
NETHERLANDS	411.8	80.7	499.7	114.5	555.6	118.5	601.1	96.7	582.2	91.5
UNITED KINGDOM	29.8	1,466.3	85.9	1,505.7	113.3	1,311.5	120.7	1,137.3	168.2	1,033.9
TOTAL EC	1,700.6	2,644.9	1,966.2	3,265.2	2,117.7	3,274.4	2,483.2	2,850.6	2,654.7	2,899.4
AUSTRIA	5.6	12.8	6.4	22.6	7.1	29.3	5.1	7.4	6.4	6.8
FINLAND	20.0	.6	26.1	2.0	9.2	11.7	16.2	.7	.1	7.5
GREECE	---	102.3	.1	103.1	---	126.7	---	47.8	.3	61.8
ICELAND	4.1	---	1.9	---	3.3	---	3.2	---	2.9	---
NORWAY	2.5	9.0	4.5	11.7	4.9	12.1	2.0	13.6	.7	18.2
PORTUGAL	.5	22.2	.6	45.2	1.2	26.1	.9	48.6	.8	30.7
SPAIN	3.2	102.6	9.3	167.6	9.6	128.2	7.1	37.9	4.0	82.3
SWEDEN	59.5	33.0	77.9	36.4	55.7	34.1	49.1	39.5	35.2	38.8
SWITZERLAND	6.1	49.9	5.2	56.7	6.5	56.3	5.9	31.7	4.8	23.4
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	1,802.3	2,977.2	2,098.2	3,710.4	2,215.4	3,699.1	2,572.8	3,078.0	2,707.4	3,168.9
EASTERN:										
BULGARIA	28.1	16.3	24.9	9.2	23.1	14.4	15.0	36.7	19.0	36.0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	20.2	85.1	14.9	37.6	14.6	85.3	4.9	41.6	4.6	41.0
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	21.4	71.0	20.0	53.7	25.0	46.2	25.0	25.2	25.2	23.0
HUNGARY	64.4	35.3	86.6	12.1	57.7	26.7	101.3	18.9	129.2	12.3
POLAND	190.4	70.9	190.8	67.2	216.2	55.9	226.9	5.8	208.9	16.4
YUGOSLAVIA	130.2	10.1	121.4	8.3	106.1	44.5	70.9	17.5	100.4	3.2
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	454.7	288.7	458.6	188.1	442.8	273.0	443.9	145.8	487.3	131.9
TOTAL EUROPE	2,257.0	3,266.0	2,556.8	3,898.6	2,658.1	3,972.1	3,016.7	3,223.8	3,194.7	3,300.8
USSR 3/	123.7	63.8	82.0	87.9	98.5	94.4	79.1	455.7	63.5	454.1
AFRICA:										
REP SOUTH AFRICA	35.4	25.3	77.0	21.1	79.9	40.2	32.8	36.0	32.7	31.7
TOTAL AFRICA	35.4	25.3	77.0	21.1	79.9	40.2	32.8	36.0	32.7	31.7
ASIA:										
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)	2.9	.1	12.6	1.1	35.7	1.2	13.6	1.3	7.8	25.5
IRAN	---	6.0	---	7.6	---	12.6	---	24.2	---	50.0
ISRAEL	---	35.6	---	13.6	---	14.1	---	16.0	---	16.5
JAPAN	.1	238.0	.1	422.1	---	592.9	.3	320.3	---	431.2
KOREA, REP OF	.3	.9	7.7	7.5	11.1	13.6	16.2	17.5	19.0	18.2
PHILIPPINES	---	13.9	---	6.3	---	1.7	---	3.6	---	10.6
TURKEY	3.0	.2	7.1	---	13.2	---	6.8	---	6.1	---
TOTAL ASIA	6.4	294.7	27.5	458.3	60.1	636.1	36.9	382.7	32.9	552.0
OCEANIA:										
AUSTRALIA	705.0	---	1,137.1	---	1,132.2	---	645.6	---	999.7	---
NEW ZEALAND	679.9	---	736.9	---	723.8	---	655.5	---	706.1	---
TOTAL OCEANIA	1,384.9	---	1,874.0	---	1,856.0	---	1,301.1	---	1,705.8	---
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	5,145.2	4,823.1	6,262.1	5,913.1	6,206.0	6,118.7	5,417.1	5,343.4	6,033.4	5,569.5

NOTE: A DASH DENOTES NO TRADE OR TRADE LESS THAN HALF THE UNIT SHOWN.

1/ CARCASS WEIGHT EQUIVALENT BASIS; EXCLUDES FAT, OFFALS, AND LIVE ANIMALS.
2/ PRELIMINARY.
3/ ESTIMATE BASED ON TRADING PARTNER DATA.

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE. PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH AND RELATED INFORMATION.

BEEF AND VEAL[1]: INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1967-71, ANNUAL 1972-75

IN THOUSANDS OF METRIC TONS

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1967-71		1972		1973		1974		1975 [2]	
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS
NORTH AMERICA:										
CANADA	38.2	67.6	42.4	98.9	40.9	104.0	26.8	83.5	21.3	90.7
COSTA RICA	22.9	.3	34.2	.7	29.9	.2	41.5	.2	39.8	.2
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	4.7	.3	9.4	.4	10.0	.4	9.2	.4	5.3*	.4
EL SALVADOR	---	.1	5.2	.2	6.2	.1	7.7	---	3.4	---
GUATEMALA	16.1	---	20.8	---	22.8	---	18.3	---	15.7	---
HONDURAS	14.2	.1	24.5	.2	26.7	.2	17.3	.2	22.8	.2
MEXICO	45.2	.6	58.3	.5	38.5	.5	19.6	.4	14.0	.3
NICARAGUA	27.9	---	40.7	.1	34.1	.1	21.7	.2	29.6	.2
PANAMA	2.2	.2	3.3	.4	1.4	.4	1.7	.4	3.6	.4
UNITED STATES	19.0	731.0	28.2	905.4	41.2	916.3	28.7	746.6	24.2	808.3
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	190.4	800.4	267.1	1,006.8	251.6	1,022.1	192.5	831.9	179.6	900.7
SOUTH AMERICA:										
ARGENTINA	641.7	---	674.4	---	499.8	---	263.2	---	270.3	---
BRAZIL	97.0	1.4	228.0	1.5	170.2	1.6	88.8	53.2	84.4	30.0
CHILE	.1	13.8	---	38.0	---	17.6	---	43.8	---	5.0
COLOMBIA	7.3	---	28.0	---	36.2	---	22.2	---	15.1	---
PARAGUAY	34.3	---	40.0	---	44.7	---	24.0	---	34.0	---
PERU	---	8.9	---	10.4	---	8.3	---	7.0	---	8.8
URUGUAY	106.0	---	145.5	---	109.1	---	107.6	---	100.9	---
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	886.4	24.2	1,115.9	49.9	860.1	27.5	505.9	104.1	504.8	43.9
EUROPE:										
WESTERN:										
EC:										
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	23.4	31.1	31.2	43.9	34.6	48.1	32.7	28.7	36.5	36.6
DENMARK	102.8	1.5	84.2	1.0	105.8	1.1	121.5	1.0	144.6	1.6
FRANCE	151.7	66.9	159.3	171.2	177.2	186.1	310.0	129.7	346.7	170.1
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	45.1	207.4	48.5	341.1	79.1	329.6	121.2	243.1	142.8	271.3
IRELAND	162.0	.3	144.0	.9	165.9	.7	248.3	1.3	332.2	2.6
ITALY	3.8	308.3	6.9	349.9	4.3	453.7	4.0	305.9	5.6	329.1
NETHERLANDS	98.6	51.9	116.8	75.2	116.8	80.1	133.3	45.1	134.3	51.2
UNITED KINGDOM	8.7	446.0	54.4	482.2	70.7	472.0	67.9	398.6	123.9	349.5
TOTAL EC	596.1	1,113.2	645.3	1,465.4	754.4	1,571.4	1,038.8	1,153.5	1,266.6	1,212.1
AUSTRIA	3.7	9.2	6.2	12.7	6.9	13.8	4.6	2.3	6.1	2.2
FINLAND	7.4	.2	6.0	1.7	---	10.1	8.5	---	---	2.4
GREECE	---	56.2	---	51.5	---	74.8	---	33.7	.3	49.1
NORWAY	1.9	2.9	.9	5.9	.8	4.7	1.1	2.0	.4	5.4
PORTUGAL	.1	16.9	.1	32.1	.2	20.4	.1	36.4	.1	23.7
SPAIN	.3	96.3	.9	84.4	1.3	81.3	1.9	19.9	1.1	31.9
SWEDEN	21.9	12.0	11.4	9.8	4.4	9.4	3.7	11.1	.9	16.0
SWITZERLAND	3.2	35.5	2.4	42.9	2.6	41.3	2.5	20.1	2.1	14.9
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	634.7	1,342.4	673.3	1,706.5	770.7	1,827.2	1,061.3	1,279.1	1,277.6	1,357.6
EASTERN:										
BULGARIA	9.7	9.6	8.6	1.6	9.2	1.7	3.2	10.2	3.0	10.0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	18.4	63.8	13.5	33.1	13.4	80.5	4.2	35.2	4.0	35.0
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC [3]	1.7	61.2	4.4	42.4	1.1	46.2	.3	19.7	.2	20.0
HUNGARY	33.6	8.7	32.4	8.8	35.7	13.2	33.1	4.1	73.4	10.0
POLAND	35.8	5.6	31.2	19.0	47.7	17.4	70.0	2.0	71.0	2.0
YUGOSLAVIA	74.8	1.6	56.3	3.1	69.8	7.8	40.9	3.2	43.7	---
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	173.9	150.4	146.4	108.0	176.9	166.8	151.7	74.3	195.3	77.1
TOTAL EUROPE	808.6	1,492.8	819.7	1,814.5	947.5	1,993.9	1,212.9	1,353.5	1,472.9	1,434.7
USSR [3]	72.1	33.6	32.1	32.1	30.4	15.9	26.4	292.8	23.0	371.5
AFRICA:										
REP SOUTH AFRICA	30.0	22.4	74.6	20.0	74.5	37.3	26.4	33.7	26.0	30.3
TOTAL AFRICA	30.0	22.4	74.6	20.0	74.5	37.3	26.4	33.7	26.0	30.3
ASIA:										
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)	.1	.1	---	1.1	---	1.2	---	1.2	---	25.5
IRAN	---	.2	---	.2	---	.4	---	5.4	---	15.0
ISRAEL	---	35.6	---	13.6	---	14.1	---	16.0	---	16.5
JAPAN	---	34.0	---	87.4	---	194.1	---	83.6	---	70.3
KOREA, REP OF	---	.5	.2	.7	1.7	2.2	1.4	.5	.1	.3
PHILIPPINES	---	12.6	---	4.9	---	.7	---	2.4	---	10.1
TURKEY	.1	.2	.5	---	.1	---	.1	---	.1	---
TOTAL ASIA	.3	83.2	.7	108.0	1.8	212.8	1.6	109.0	.2	137.8
OCEANIA:										
AUSTRALIA	451.9	---	749.3	---	883.8	---	503.3	---	751.9	---
NEW ZEALAND	221.2	---	264.8	---	287.1	---	259.4	---	300.7	---
TOTAL OCEANIA	673.1	---	1,014.1	---	1,170.9	---	762.7	---	1,052.6	---
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	2,660.9	2,456.6	3,324.2	3,031.2	3,336.9	3,309.5	2,728.3	2,725.0	3,259.0	2,918.9

NOTE: A DASH DENOTES NO TRADE OR TRADE LESS THAN HALF THE UNIT SHOWN.

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PORK 1/: INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1967-71, ANNUAL 1972-75

IN THOUSANDS OF METRIC TONS

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1967-71		1972		1973		1974		1975 2/	
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS
NORTH AMERICA:										
CANADA	32.3	21.4	52.6	21.3	56.9	24.9	41.7	32.7	40.8	46.2
UNITED STATES	40.4	192.7	48.3	230.9	77.6	232.2	47.4	213.2	95.7	194.6
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	72.7	214.1	100.9	252.2	134.5	257.1	89.1	245.9	136.5	240.8
SOUTH AMERICA:										
ARGENTINA	2.4	---	1.7	---	11.3	---	1.6	---	3.3	---
BRAZIL	.9	.1	.6	.1	3.2	.2	3.0	.1	5.7	.1
CHILE	---	.2	---	6.3	---	2.5	---	11.5	---	1.0
PERU	---	.6	---	.3	---	.5	---	.5	---	.5
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	3.4	.9	2.2	6.7	14.5	3.2	4.6	12.1	8.9	1.6
EUROPE:										
WESTERN:										
EC:										
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	109.0	19.5	194.5	14.0	223.0	16.1	247.7	16.9	231.3	21.8
DENMARK	540.2	1.5	570.4	2.4	541.0	1.1	558.8	.9	549.6	.6
FRANCE	16.0	173.4	19.1	185.7	22.7	194.9	25.7	206.0	24.8	208.7
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	20.8	109.6	18.4	256.1	13.7	263.1	16.6	309.7	18.8	319.8
IRELAND	53.7	.2	68.9	1.4	47.8	.6	37.5	1.9	19.4	2.9
ITALY	9.1	95.2	15.8	151.5	13.4	188.2	17.5	227.1	22.8	239.8
NETHERLANDS	304.8	9.6	373.3	12.4	430.1	10.7	454.8	23.5	433.3	11.6
UNITED KINGDOM	10.9	658.2	6.0	664.9	13.3	565.5	24.0	522.5	9.1	439.2
TOTAL EC	1,064.6	1,067.2	1,266.6	1,288.5	1,305.2	1,240.1	1,382.7	1,308.5	1,309.1	1,244.4
AUSTRIA	1.9	2.4	.2	7.8	.1	13.8	.5	3.9	.3	3.7
FINLAND	12.6	.3	20.1	.1	9.2	.3	7.7	---	.1	4.1
GREECE	---	5.2	.1	4.8	---	10.9	---	6.3	---	.8
NORWAY	.6	5.2	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.6	.8	7.8	.3	8.1
PORTUGAL	.4	5.3	.5	12.8	1.1	5.6	.8	11.8	.7	6.5
SPAIN	1.2	5.9	.8	82.3	1.7	44.4	2.5	14.5	1.6	49.2
SWEDEN	37.6	18.1	66.5	23.2	51.3	19.1	45.3	24.5	34.4	19.2
SWITZERLAND	2.8	9.9	2.7	7.9	3.8	8.5	3.4	5.2	2.6	3.4
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	1,121.7	1,119.6	1,361.0	1,430.6	1,376.3	1,347.2	1,443.7	1,382.6	1,349.1	1,339.5
EASTERN:										
BULGARIA	14.5	5.3	10.9	6.6	9.3	11.8	3.8	25.5	8.0	25.0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1.8	20.1	1.4	3.6	1.2	4.1	.6	5.4	.6	5.0
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	19.8	9.8	15.6	11.3	23.9	---	24.8	5.5	25.0	3.0
HUNGARY	29.0	24.8	51.4	2.9	16.8	13.0	64.4	14.6	51.8	2.0
POLAND	146.3	64.9	148.4	48.2	159.7	38.5	145.9	3.8	126.1	14.4
YUGOSLAVIA	51.4	8.2	61.4	4.8	33.4	36.6	27.6	12.9	53.4	3.2
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	262.8	133.0	289.2	77.3	244.2	104.0	267.1	67.7	264.9	52.6
TOTAL EUROPE	1,384.4	1,252.6	1,650.2	1,507.9	1,620.6	1,451.2	1,710.8	1,450.4	1,614.0	1,392.1
USSR 3/	51.4	11.5	49.9	47.8	68.1	63.1	52.7	67.9	40.5	46.1
AFRICA:										
REP SOUTH AFRICA	5.0	2.6	2.0	1.0	4.9	1.7	5.8	2.1	6.0	1.3
TOTAL AFRICA	5.0	2.6	2.0	1.0	4.9	1.7	5.8	2.1	6.0	1.3
ASIA:										
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)	2.8	---	12.5	---	35.7	---	13.6	---	7.8	---
JAPAN	.1	21.6	.1	76.2	---	152.5	---	60.2	---	134.7
KOREA, REP OF	.2	.1	4.3	.6	3.4	1.4	5.4	.8	8.5	.7
PHILIPPINES	---	1.1	---	1.2	---	.9	---	1.1	---	.4
TOTAL ASIA	3.1	22.8	17.0	77.9	39.1	154.8	19.1	62.1	16.3	135.8
OCEANIA:										
AUSTRALIA	3.1	---	14.5	---	18.5	---	2.6	---	5.7	---
NEW ZEALAND	1.0	---	1.2	---	.7	---	.2	---	.1	---
TOTAL OCEANIA	4.0	---	15.7	---	19.3	---	2.9	---	5.8	---
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	1,524.1	1,504.4	1,837.8	1,893.5	1,901.1	1,931.2	1,884.9	1,840.5	1,828.1	1,817.7

NOTE: A DASH DENOTES NO TRADE OR TRADE LESS THAN HALF THE UNIT SHOWN.

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LAMB, MUTTON AND GOAT MEAT[1]: INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1967-71, ANNUAL 1972-75

IN THOUSANDS OF METRIC TONS

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1967-71		1972		1973		1974		1975[2]	
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS
NORTH AMERICA:										
CANADA	.2	45.1	.3	48.0	.1	34.6	.1	21.9	.1	25.3
MEXICO	---	.3	---	.9	---	.6	---	.4	---	.3
UNITED STATES	1.1	58.6	.9	67.1	1.2	23.6	1.8	11.8	1.8	12.2
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	1.2	104.0	1.2	116.0	1.3	58.8	1.9	34.1	1.9	37.9
SOUTH AMERICA:										
ARGENTINA	52.2	---	16.8	---	28.4	---	24.0	---	22.0	---
BRAZIL	.4	---	1.6	---	.5	---	.5	.9	2.5	.5
CHILE	.4	---	---	---	---	.1	---	9.6	---	1.0
PERU	---	8.2	---	6.7	---	3.6	---	5.0	---	3.9
URUGUAY	12.9	---	2.9	---	2.7	---	3.7	---	9.5	---
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	65.9	8.2	21.4	6.7	31.6	3.7	28.2	15.7	34.0	5.4
EUROPE:										
WESTERN:										
EC:										
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2.1	4.6	.3	7.4	.4	8.0	.1	8.1	1.3	.1
DENMARK	.3	.4	.1	.8	.1	1.0	.1	.9	.1	1.5
FRANCE	.1	25.6	.2	39.2	.2	46.9	.4	43.9	.4	51.6
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	2.0	4.8	2.1	6.6	1.7	12.4	2.1	10.0	5.6	19.6
IRELAND	11.9	---	11.8	---	11.7	---	11.1	---	11.7	---
ITALY	.2	6.8	.4	10.4	.2	11.6	---	6.3	---	12.1
NETHERLANDS	8.0	1.4	9.6	2.1	8.7	1.7	12.9	1.0	14.4	1.3
UNITED KINGDOM	9.0	357.5	23.5	355.9	27.9	271.0	27.7	215.2	34.2	244.7
TOTAL EC	33.5	401.0	48.1	422.5	51.0	352.6	54.5	285.3	67.8	330.9
GREECE	---	40.8	---	46.8	---	41.0	---	7.6	---	12.0
ICELAND	4.1	---	1.9	---	3.3	---	3.2	---	2.9	---
NORWAY	---	.8	---	2.2	.1	2.3	---	3.3	---	4.3
PORTUGAL	---	---	---	.4	---	.2	---	.6	---	.5
SPAIN	.5	.3	.7	.8	1.7	2.6	.6	3.5	.4	1.2
SWEDEN	---	.4	---	.9	---	1.2	---	.7	---	.6
SWITZERLAND	---	3.1	---	3.8	---	4.7	---	4.3	---	3.0
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	38.2	446.6	50.7	477.3	56.1	404.5	58.3	305.5	71.1	352.6
EASTERN:										
BULGARIA	3.9	1.3	5.4	1.0	4.6	1.0	8.0	1.0	8.0	1.0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	---	1.3	---	.9	---	.7	---	1.0	---	1.0
HUNGARY	1.8	1.8	2.8	.4	5.2	.6	3.8	.2	4.0	.2
POLAND	.1	.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
YUGOSLAVIA	3.9	.4	3.4	.4	2.9	---	2.4	1.5	3.3	---
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	9.6	5.3	11.5	2.8	12.7	2.3	14.1	3.7	15.3	2.2
TOTAL EUROPE	47.9	451.8	62.2	480.1	68.9	406.8	72.4	309.2	86.3	354.8
USSR 3/	.2	18.7	---	8.0	---	15.4	---	95.0	---	36.6
AFRICA:										
REP SOUTH AFRICA	.5	.2	.5	---	.4	1.3	.7	.1	.7	.1
TOTAL AFRICA	.5	.2	.5	---	.4	1.3	.7	.1	.7	.1
ASIA:										
IRAN	---	5.8	---	7.4	---	12.2	---	18.8	---	35.0
JAPAN	---	148.1	---	211.9	---	187.0	---	126.0	---	183.1
KOREA, REP OF	.1	.2	3.2	6.3	6.0	10.0	9.3	16.3	10.4	17.2
PHILIPPINES	---	.2	---	.2	---	.1	---	.1	---	.1
TURKEY	2.8	---	4.5	---	6.4	---	5.3	---	5.0	---
TOTAL ASIA	3.0	154.3	7.7	225.8	12.4	209.2	14.6	161.1	15.4	235.4
OCEANIA:										
AUSTRALIA	250.0	---	373.2	---	229.9	---	139.6	---	242.1	---
NEW ZEALAND	457.7	---	470.9	---	436.0	---	395.9	---	405.3	---
TOTAL OCEANIA	707.7	---	844.1	---	665.8	---	535.6	---	647.4	---
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	826.3	737.3	937.1	836.8	780.4	695.2	653.3	615.1	785.7	670.1

NOTE: A DASH DENOTES NO TRADE OR TRADE LESS THAN HALF THE UNIT SHOWN.

1/ CARCASS WEIGHT EQUIVALENT BASIS; EXCLUDES FAT, OFFALS, AND LIVE ANIMALS.
2/ PRELIMINARY.
3/ ESTIMATE BASED ON TRADING PARTNER DATA.

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE. PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

HORSE MEAT[1/]: INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1967-71, ANNUAL 1972-75

IN THOUSANDS OF METRIC TONS

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1967-71		1972		1973		1974		1975 2/	
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS
NORTH AMERICA:										
CANADA	6.2	---	7.3	---	14.6	---	13.5	---	17.2	---
MEXICO	7.5	---	5.8	---	9.8	---	7.6	---	7.0	---
UNITED STATES 3/	1.1	21.6	5.5	9.0	20.8	3.4	31.1	1.5	42.2	.5
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	14.8	21.6	18.6	9.0	45.2	3.4	52.3	1.5	66.3	.5
SOUTH AMERICA:										
ARGENTINA	79.7	---	78.1	---	60.6	---	32.9	---	28.5	---
BRAZIL	17.2	---	37.5	---	51.5	---	42.4	---	39.8	---
PARAGUAY	4.8	---	1.8	---	2.3	---	.9	---	.3	---
URUGUAY	1.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	---
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	103.0	---	117.5	---	114.4	---	76.2	---	70.3	---
EUROPE:										
WESTERN:										
EC:										
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1.4	25.4	1.9	29.2	3.1	33.8	3.3	33.0	3.8	34.2
FRANCE	.1	15.5	.1	31.1	.4	40.5	.7	38.8	.5	41.2
IRELAND	3.2	---	2.2	---	2.3	---	2.1	---	3.1	---
ITALY	---	---	---	1.1	---	7.0	---	3.3	---	8.6
NETHERLANDS	.5	17.8	---	24.8	---	26.0	.1	27.1	.2	27.4
UNITED KINGDOM	1.2	4.7	2.0	2.7	1.4	3.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	.5
TOTAL EC	6.4	63.4	6.2	88.8	7.2	110.3	7.3	103.3	8.6	111.9
AUSTRIA	---	1.1	---	1.8	---	1.3	---	.9	---	.9
FINLAND	---	---	---	.2	---	1.4	---	.6	---	.9
NORWAY	---	---	---	.3	---	.5	---	.5	---	.4
SPAIN	1.2	---	7.0	---	4.9	---	2.1	---	1.0	---
SWEDEN	---	2.4	---	2.5	.1	4.4	---	3.1	---	2.9
SWITZERLAND	---	1.5	---	2.2	---	1.9	---	2.0	---	2.1
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	7.6	68.5	13.2	95.8	12.2	119.8	9.5	110.4	9.6	119.2
EASTERN:										
POLAND	8.2	---	11.2	---	8.9	---	11.0	---	11.8	---
YUGOSLAVIA	.2	---	.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	8.4	---	11.5	---	8.9	---	11.0	---	11.8	---
TOTAL EUROPE	16.0	68.5	24.7	95.8	21.1	119.8	20.5	110.4	21.5	119.2
ASIA:										
JAPAN	---	34.4	---	46.6	---	59.2	.2	50.6	---	43.0
TURKEY	.1	---	2.1	---	6.8	---	1.4	---	1.0	---
TOTAL ASIA	.1	34.4	2.1	46.6	6.8	59.2	1.6	50.6	1.0	43.0
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	133.9	124.5	162.9	151.4	187.4	182.5	150.5	162.5	159.1	162.7

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